

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

DRAFT

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property

historic name WON PAT OUTDOOR OVEN

other names/site number WON PAT HOTNU 66-01-2275

2. Location

street & number between 114 & 126 Mansanita Ct. not for publication
city or town Sinajana vicinity _____
state GUAM code _____ county _____ code _____
zip code 96910

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this _____ nomination _____ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property _____ meets _____ does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant _____ nationally _____ statewide _____ locally. (____ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of certifying official Date

State or Federal Agency or Tribal government

In my opinion, the property _____ meets _____ does not meet the National Register criteria. (_____ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting official/Title

Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

=====
4. National Park Service Certification
=====

I, hereby certify that this property is:

_____ entered in the National Register	_____	_____
_____ See continuation sheet.		
_____ determined eligible for the	_____	_____
National Register		
_____ See continuation sheet.		
_____ determined not eligible for the	_____	_____
National Register		
_____ removed from the National Register	_____	_____
_____ other (explain): _____		

_____	_____
Signature of Keeper	Date of Action

=====
5. Classification
=====

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)

- private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal

Category of Property (Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

Number of Resources within Property

Contributing	Noncontributing
_____	_____ buildings
_____	_____ sites
<u> 1 </u>	_____ structures
_____	_____ objects

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)

GUAM' S HOTNU

=====
6. Function or Use
=====

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: <u>DOMESTIC</u>	Sub: <u>secondary structure for</u> <u>roasting and baking</u>
<u>AGRICULTURE/SUBSISTENCE</u>	<u>processing in oven</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: <u>VACANT/NOT IN USE</u>	Sub: _____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

=====
7. Description
=====

Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)

OTHER - OUTDOOR OVEN

Materials (Enter categories from instructions)

foundation STONE AND MORTAR

roof TERRA COTTA BRICKS AND MORTAR

walls BRICKS AND MORTAR

other _____

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

=====
8. Statement of Significance
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- A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

- A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- B removed from its original location.
- C a birthplace or a grave.
- D a cemetery.
- E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- F a commemorative property.
- G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

ETHNIC HERITAGE

HISTORIC TECHNOLOGY

Period of Significance SPANISH COLONIAL PERIOD

FIRST AMERICAN PERIOD

POST WWII PERIOD

Significant Dates A.D. 1668-1898

A.D. 1898-1941

1944-1980

Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)

Cultural Affiliation PACIFIC ISLANDER/CHAMORRO

Architect/Builder N/A

Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.

previously listed in the National Register

previously determined eligible by the National Register

designated a National Historic Landmark

recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____

recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary Location of Additional Data

State Historic Preservation Office

Other State agency

Federal agency

Local government

University

Other

Name of repository: _____

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property LESS THAN ONE ACRE

UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

	Zone	Easting	Northing	Zone	Easting	Northing
1	<u>55</u>	<u>257200</u>	<u>1489360</u>	3	_____	_____
2	_____	_____	_____	4	_____	_____
	See continuation sheet.					

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Darlene Moore, archaeologist (Page 6)

organization Micronesian Archaeological Res. Srvces. date 8/30/08

street & number P.O. Box 22303 telephone (671) 734-1129

city or town Barrigada state GU zip code 96921

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Additional Documentation
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Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

=====
Property Owner
=====

(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)

name Won Pat family

street & number _____ telephone _____

city or town _____ state _____ zip code _____
=====

7. Narrative Description (historic and current condition of the property).

The Won Pat *Hotnu* is located on the southeast side of the vacant lot between 114 and 126 Mansanita Ct., Sinajana. Access to Mansanita Ct. is from Bienvenida Ave. The oven is in an area overgrown with coconut palms, breadfruit tree, papaya, tangan-tangan, banana, and taro. Cupboard and counter remnants from an old outdoor kitchen can be seen near the oven.

When was it built and by whom?

The Won Pat *Hotnu* is a modern interpretation of an oven form that was introduced to Guam by the Spanish during the Spanish Colonial Period (A.D. 1668-1898). Although the construction materials used to build the ovens changed over time, the basic oven style was retained.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 7 Page 3

<u>WON PAT HOTNU</u>
name of property
<u>SINAJANA, GUAM</u>
county and State
<u>GUAM' S HOTNU</u>
name of multiple property listing

7. Narrative Description (Continued).

The rectangular oven base measures about 1.60 m long by 1.30 m wide. The base, built of rough limestone rocks and mortar, is about .55 m tall. The oven vault is built of heat resistant bricks. The top of the vault roof is about 1.20 m above the vault floor. The vault walls are .15 m thick and finished on the exterior with a smooth coat of cement or lime plaster. The opening faces to the southwest. The top of the main opening has broken, it now measures .80 m tall by .40 m wide. The base extends out for a distance of .30 m across the front. It forms an elevated landing on the right that measures .30 by .45 m. To the left there is a trough to catch the hot ashes and coals as they are swept from the chamber. There is a vent in the back wall, but access to the back of the oven was blocked.

Two types of heat resistant bricks were used to build the vault floor, walls, and roof. Standard sized bricks lined the floor and made up the lower walls. Words stamped on these bricks included MEX-KO, MIZZOU with FB-13 below, and ACORN. Small bricks (.22 m long, .23 m wide, by .04 m thick) were used in the vault's upper walls and roof.

The debris and vegetation should be cleared from this structure and efforts should be made to preserve it.

8. Statement of Significance

The Won Pat *Hotnu* is significant under National Register Criteria C and D. Criterion C states that properties may be eligible for the National Register if they embody the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction. This oven exhibits traits of design and methods of construction that are similar to other ovens built on Guam.

Criterion D states that a property must have yielded or must have the potential to yield important information about some aspect of history. It is likely that if the oven were studied in more detail, additional information would be gained about specific techniques employed in its construction.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 9 Page 4

WON PAT HOTNU
name of property
SINAJANA, GUAM
county and State
GUAM'S HOTNU
name of multiple property listing

9. Major Bibliographical References

- Barratt, Glynn (Translator and Editor). 2003. An Account of the Corvette L'Uranie's Sojourn at the Mariana Islands, 1819 by Louis Claude de Freycinet. Occasional Historical Papers No. 13, CNMI Division of Historic Preservation.
- Driver, M.G. 2005. The Spanish Governors of the Mariana Islands. Micronesian Area Research Center, University of Guam.
- Safford, W.E. 1910. A Year on the Island of Guam. Library of Congress, Washington D.C.
- Safford, W.E. 1905. Useful Plants of Guam. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
- Topping, D.M., P.M. Ogo, and B.C. Dungca. 1975. Chamorro-English Dictionary. University of Hawaii Press, Honolulu.
- Thompson, L. 1947. Guam and Its People. Greenwood Press, New York.

10. Geographical Data

Verbal Boundary Description: The boundary for the oven is the structure and its immediate surroundings, which includes an area that measures about 5 m square.

Boundary Justification: The boundary includes just the area that supports the oven structure.

USDI/NPS NRHP Registration Form
CONTINUATION SHEET

WON PAT HOTNU

Property Name

SINAJANA, GUAM

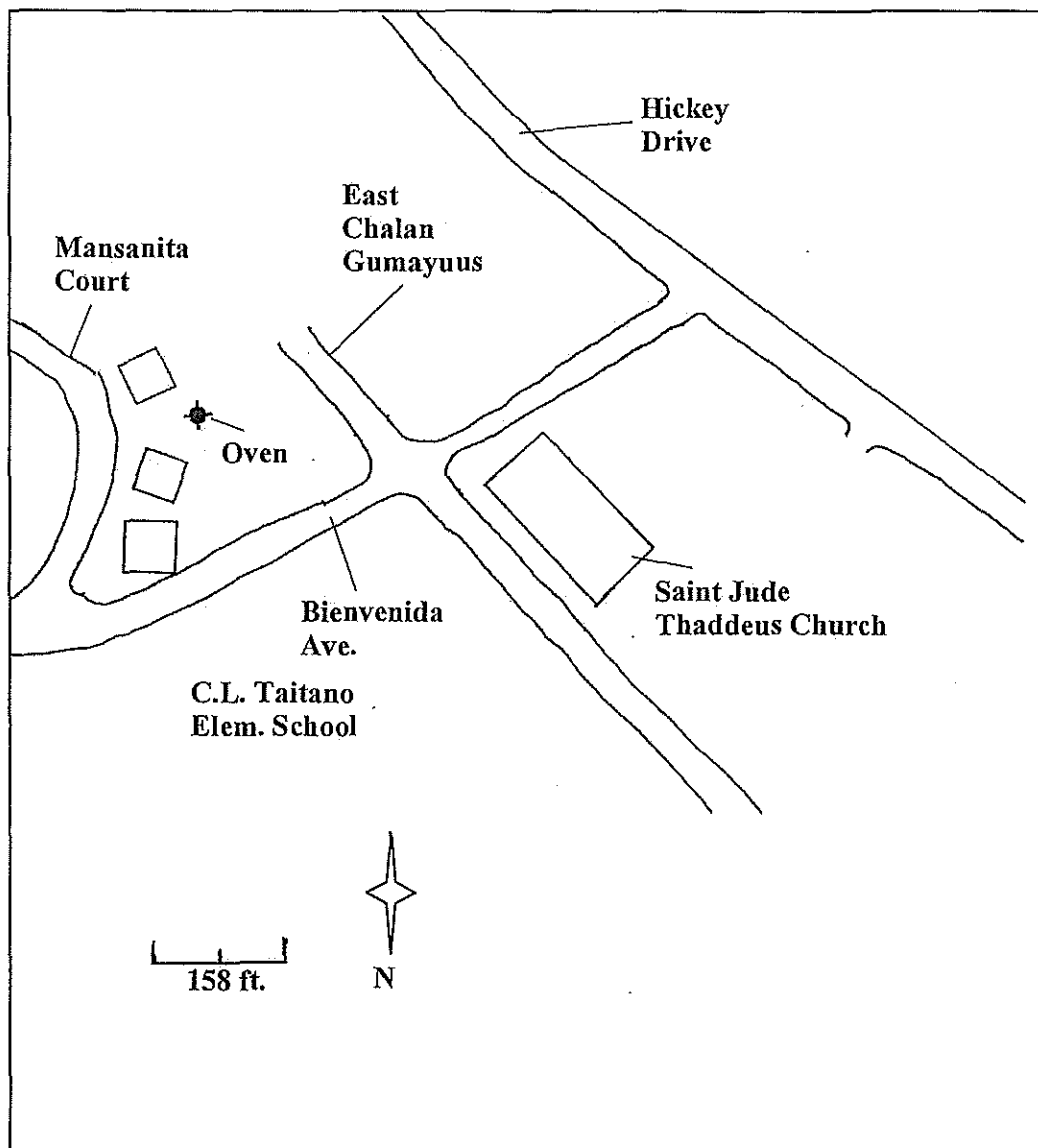
County and State

GUAM'S HOTNU

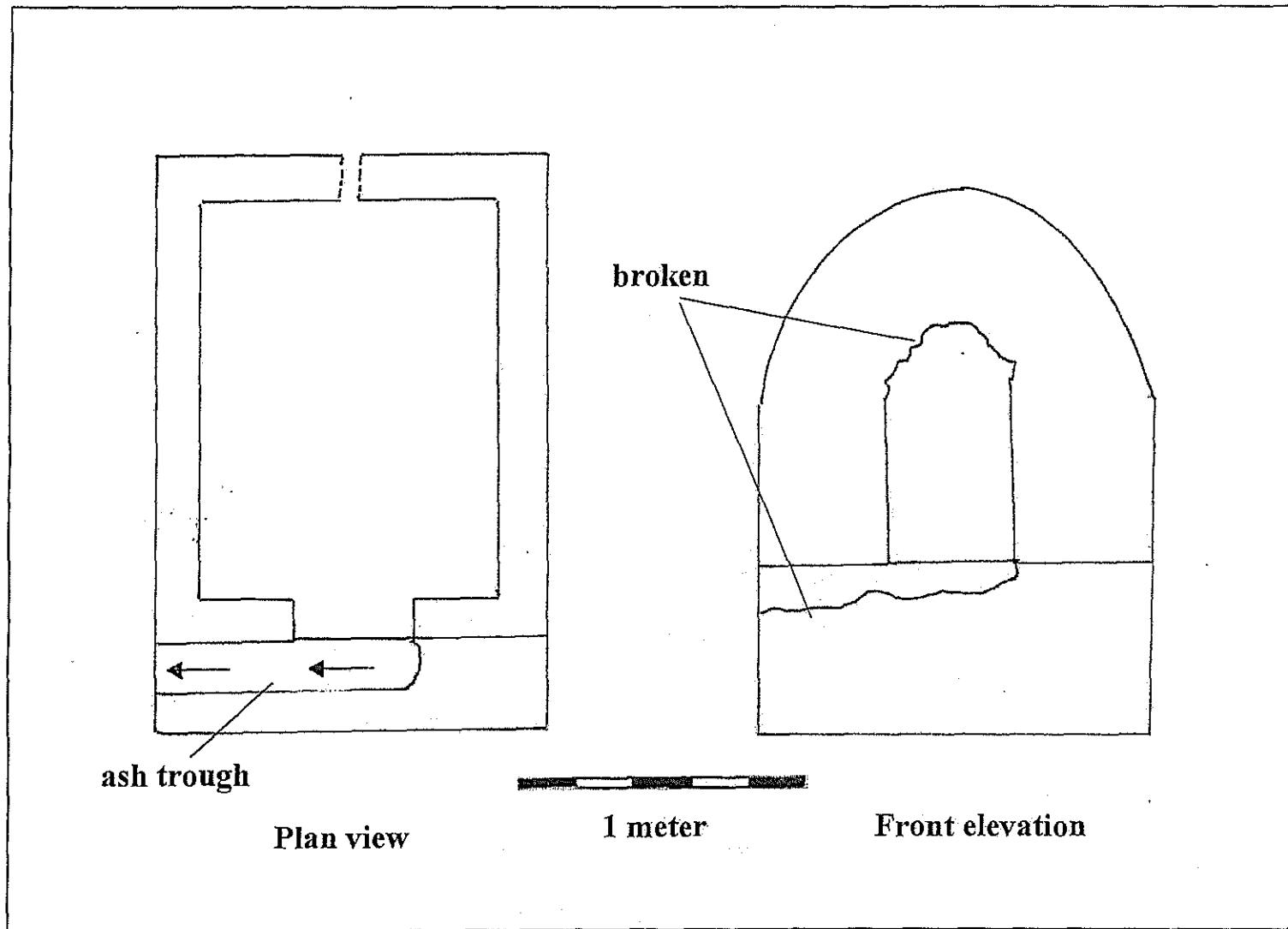
Name of Multiple Property Listing

(Page 9)

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Sketch map:



Sketch map showing the location of the Won Pat *Hotnu* in Sinajana, Guam.



Drawings of the Won Pat *Hotnu* showing the plan and front elevation.

USDI/NPS NRHP Registration Form
CONTINUATION SHEET

WON PAT HOTNU

Property Name

SINAJANA, GUAM

County and State

GUAM'S HOTNU

Name of Multiple Property Listing

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Photos:

Photo 1

3. Name of Photographer: Darlene Moore
4. Date of Photograph: April 9, 2008
5. Location of original negative: Micronesian Archaeological Research Services, Guam.
6. Description of view: Camera facing northwest, showing the front of the oven with its intact landing to the right of the opening.

Photo 2

3. Name of Photographer: Darlene Moore
4. Date of Photograph: April 9, 2008
5. Location of original negative: Micronesian Archaeological Research Services, Guam.
6. Description of view: Close-up of oven opening showing the bricks in the vault wall.



FLORES OVEN
ZONE SS
E 256.140
N 1489.560

WOOD PAT OVEN
ZONE SS 27'30"
E 257.200
N 1480.360

