

(Rev. Aug. 2002)

(Expires 1-31-2009)

DRAFT

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

=====

1. Name of Property

=====

historic name PAULINO OUTDOOR OVEN

other names/site number PAULINO HOTNU 66-05-2274

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2. Location

=====

street & number AGFAYAN BAY, Bear Rock Lane not for publication
city or town Inarajan vicinity _____
state Guam code _____ county _____ code _____
zip code 96915

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3. State/Federal Agency Certification

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As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this _____ nomination _____ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property _____ meets _____ does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant _____ nationally _____ statewide _____ locally. (____ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of certifying official Date

State or Federal Agency or Tribal government

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)

GUAM' S HOTNU

=====
6. Function or Use
=====

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: <u>DOMESTIC</u>	Sub: <u>secondary structure for</u> <u>roasting and baking</u>
<u>AGRICULTURE/SUBSISTENCE</u>	<u>processing in oven</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: <u>LANDSCAPE</u>	Sub: <u>yard</u>
<u>VACANT/NOT IN USE</u>	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

=====
7. Description
=====

Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)

OTHER - OUTDOOR OVEN

Materials (Enter categories from instructions)

foundation STONE AND MORTAR

roof TERRA COTTA TILES AND MORTAR

walls BRICKS AND MORTAR

other _____

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

=====
8. Statement of Significance
=====

- A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

- A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- B removed from its original location.
- C a birthplace or a grave.
- D a cemetery.
- E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- F a commemorative property.
- G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

ETHNIC HERITAGE

HISTORIC TECHNOLOGY

Period of Significance SPANISH COLONIAL PERIOD

FIRST AMERICAN PERIOD

POST WWII PERIOD

Significant Dates A.D. 1668-1898

A.D. 1898-1941

1944-1980

Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)

Cultural Affiliation PACIFIC ISLANDER/CHAMORRO

Architect/Builder N/A

Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.

previously listed in the National Register

previously determined eligible by the National Register

designated a National Historic Landmark

recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____

recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary Location of Additional Data

State Historic Preservation Office

Other State agency

Federal agency

Local government

University

Other

Name of repository: _____

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property LESS THAN ONE ACRE

UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

	Zone	Easting	Northing	Zone	Easting	Northing
1	<u>55</u>	<u>255180</u>	<u>1467700</u>	3	_____	_____
2	_____	_____	_____	4	_____	_____
	<input type="checkbox"/> See continuation sheet.					

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Darlene Moore, archaeologist (Page 6)

organization Micronesian Archaeological Res. Svcs. date 8/30/08

street & number P.O. Box 22303 telephone (671) 734-1129

city or town Barrigada state GU zip code 96921

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Additional Documentation
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Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

=====
Property Owner
=====

(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)

name Paulino family

street & number Bear Rock Lane telephone _____

city or town Inarajan state GU zip code 96915
=====

7. Narrative Description (historic and current condition of the property).

The Paulino *Hotnu* is located on the inland (south) side of Bear Rock Lane, the dirt track that leads from Route 4 to the easternmost Paulino family house facing Agfayan Bay. To reach the oven, walk inland at a point along the track which is about 15 m west of the third concrete power pole. The oven is about 20 m south of the track and 10-15 m west of the excavation for the now abandoned fish pond.

The oven was built about 1947 for Jaime Paulino's mother and grandmother by Jesus Meno Crisostomo of Inarajan (the same man, now deceased, who built the *Gef Pago* Park oven in 1992). At the time, the Paulino family lived in Inarajan but they had a *lancho* (small ranch) at this location where they had a covered outdoor cooking area. Now the oven stands in the open in a stand of *tangan-tangan* brush.

The Paulino *Hotnu* is a modern interpretation of an oven form that was

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CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 7 Page 3

PAULINO HOTNU
name of property
INARAJAN, GUAM
county and State
GUAM' S HOTNU
name of multiple property listing

1668-1898). Although the construction materials used to build the ovens changed over time, the oven style retained the same basic shape.

The oven has an east/west orientation with the opening facing to the west. The base is 1.85 m long, 1.68 m wide, and about .80 m tall. The base is made of coral rocks and mortar. It was built in a corrugated tin frame that left horizontal impressions on the exterior surfaces. There is a .60 m long, .45 m wide, .80 m tall extension of the base on the left side of the opening. The portion of the extension that formerly continued across the front of the oven has collapsed leaving a remnant that is about .27 m wide and .57 m tall. The floor of the vault and its lower walls are built of heat resistant bricks. Five courses of bricks are visible on the vault interior, and they form vertical walls that are about .40 m tall and .24 m thick. Above this point the walls begin to taper toward the rounded roof. The upper walls and roof are built of alternating layers of red clay tiles and mortar. The vault exterior has a smooth finish. The top of the oven is 2.15 m above ground surface. The main opening is .35 m wide by .40 m tall, and it is braced across the top by a metal strip. The vent in the back wall is .80 m above ground surface, and it has a diameter of .06 m.

According to Jaime Paulino (72 at the time of the interview), his mother and grandmother baked *pan tosta*, *pan mamis* (dinner rolls), and wedding cakes in the oven. They sold some of their baked goods in their Inarajan store. They also baked slices of breadfruit (*essok*) and roasted pigs.

The oven is in relatively good condition although the trunks of several trees threaten it. They should be removed.

8. Statement of Significance

The Paulino *Hotnu* is significant under National Register Criteria C and D. Criterion C states that properties may be eligible for the National Register if they embody the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction. This oven exhibits traits of design and methods of construction that are similar to other ovens of this type.

Criterion D states that a property must have yielded or most have the potential to yield important information about some aspect of history. It is likely that

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CONTINUATION SHEET

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PAULINO HOTNU
name of property
INARAJAN, GUAM
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GUAM'S HOTNU
name of multiple property listing

8. Statement of Significance (Continued).

about specific techniques employed in its construction. Archaeological excavation in the ground near the oven would likely provide additional information about the oven's construction and its use over time.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Barratt, Glynn (Translator and Editor). 2003. An Account of the Corvette L'Uranie's Sojourn at the Mariana Islands, 1819 by Louis Claude de Freycinet. Occasional Historical Papers No. 13, CNMI Division of Historic Preservation.

Driver, M.G. 2005. The Spanish Governors of the Mariana Islands. Micronesian Area Research Center, University of Guam.

Safford, W.E. 1910. A Year on the Island of Guam. Library of Congress, Washington D.C.

Safford, W.E. 1905. Useful Plants of Guam. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.

Topping, D.M., P.M. Ogo, and B.C. Dungca. 1975. Chamorro-English Dictionary. University of Hawaii Press, Honolulu.

Thompson, L. 1947. Guam and Its People. Greenwood Press, New York.

10. Geographical Data

Verbal Boundary Description: The boundary for the oven is the structure and its immediate surroundings, which includes an area that measures about 5 m square.

Boundary Justification: The boundary includes just the area that supports the oven structure.

USDI/NPS NRHP Registration Form
CONTINUATION SHEET

PAULINO HOTNU

name of property

INARAJAN, GUAM

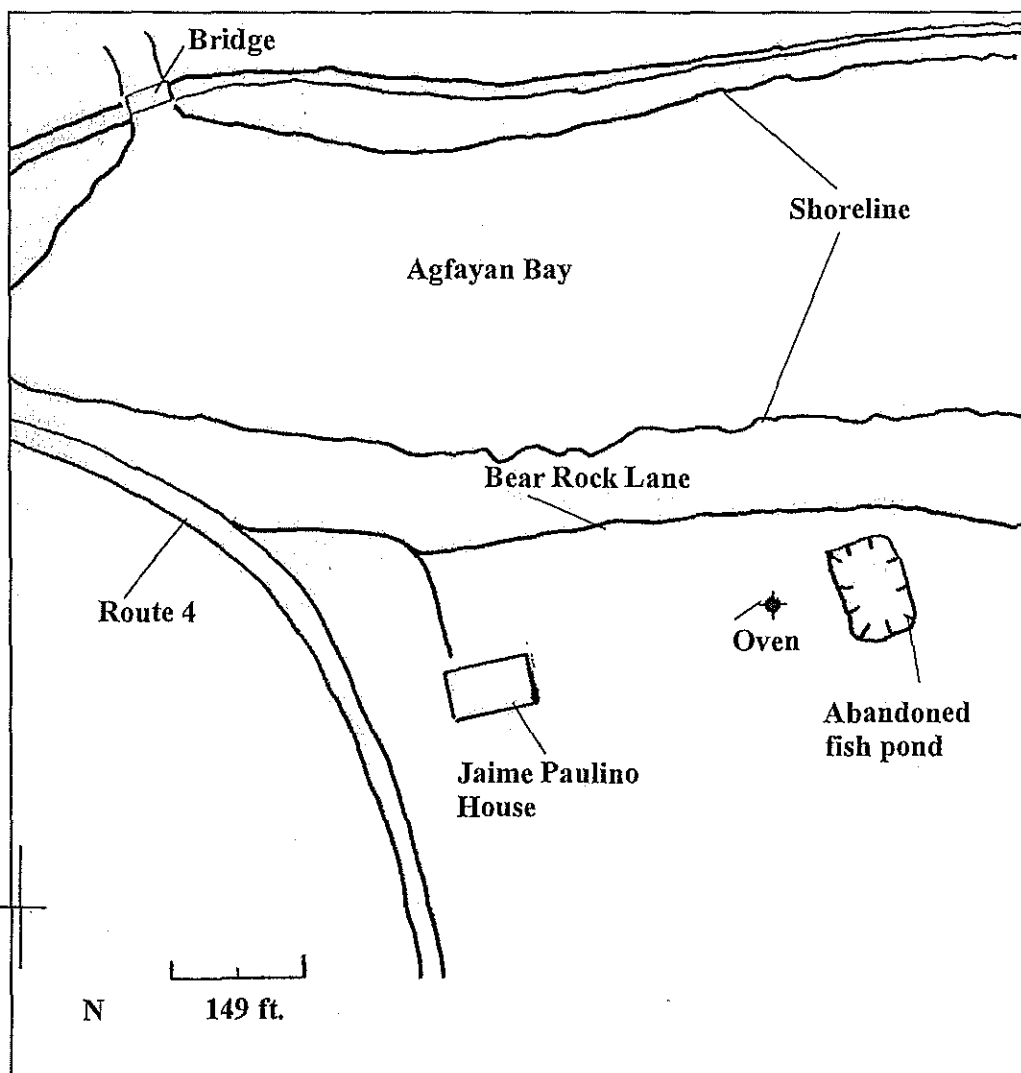
county and State

GUAM'S HOTNU

name of multiple property listing

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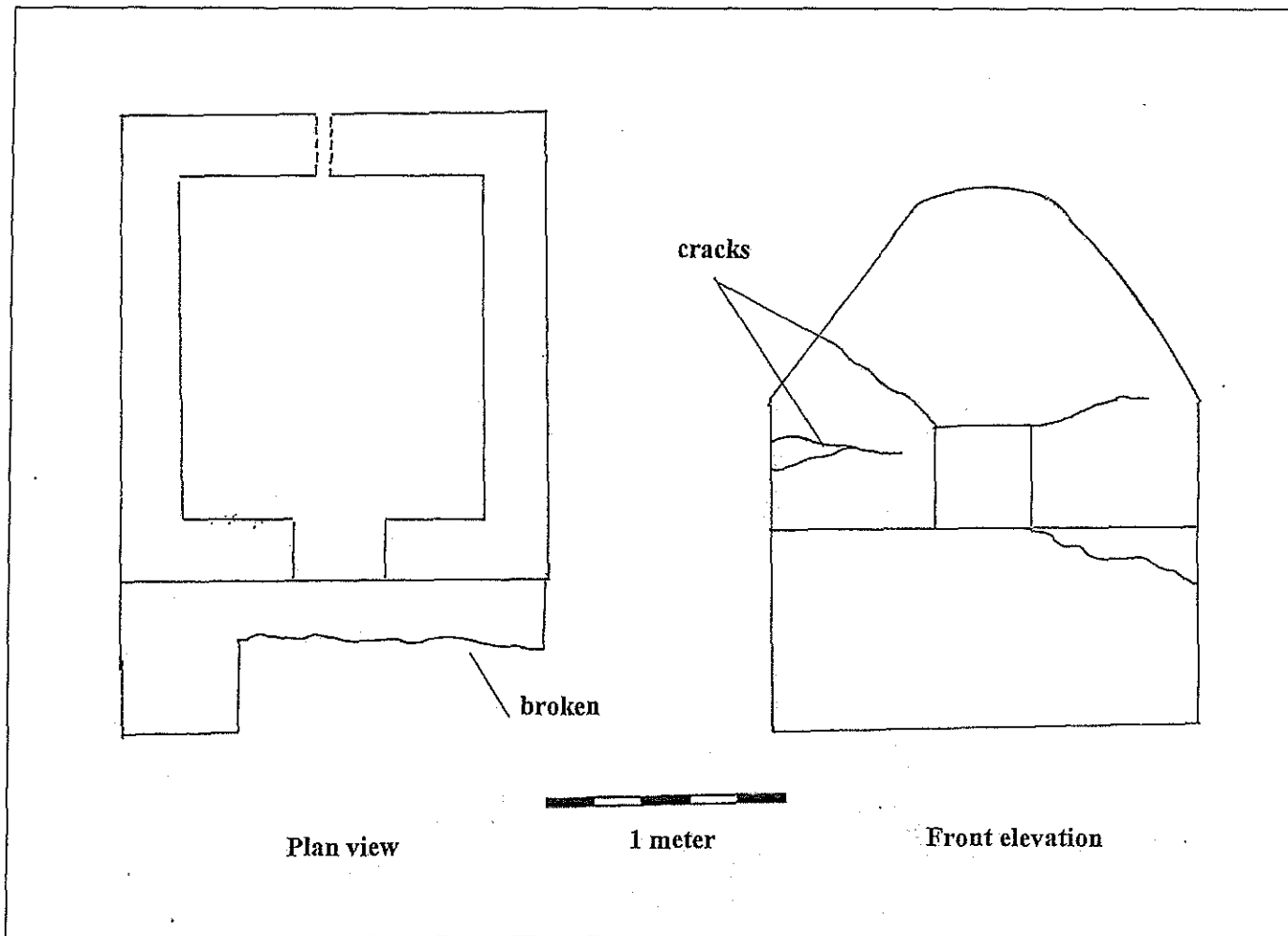
Sketch map:



Sketch map showing the location of the Paulino *Hotnu* in Agfayan Bay, Inarajan, Guam.

USDI/NPS NRHP Registration Form
CONTINUATION SHEET

Name of property: **PAULINO *HOTNU***, INARAJAN GUAM. Name of multiple property listing: **GUAM'S *HOTNU*** (Page 10)



Drawings of the Paulino *Hotnu* showing the plan and front elevation.

USDI/NPS NRHP Registration Form
CONTINUATION SHEET

PAULINO HOTNU

name of property

INARAJAN, GUAM

county and State

GUAM'S HOTNU

name of multiple property listing

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Photos:

Photo 1

3. Name of Photographer: Darlene Moore
4. Date of Photograph: March 27, 2008
5. Location of original negative: Micronesian Archaeological Research Services
6. Description of view: Camera facing east, showing the front of the oven with its intact landing to the left of the opening

Photo 2

3. Name of Photographer: Darlene Moore
4. Date of Photograph: March 27, 2008
5. Location of original negative: Micronesian Archaeological Research Services
6. Description of view: Close-up view of the main opening showing the metal reinforcement across the top and the bricks making up the vault wall

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